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*Bailey, M.; Hale, N.; Ucerpi, G.; Hunt, J.-A.; Mollov, S.; Forsyth, A.;*  
 Electrical Machines and Systems for the More Electric Aircraft (Ref. No. 1999/ IEE Colloquium on , 9 Nov. 1999  
 Pages:7/1 - 7/4

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**2 Power distribution system design methodology and capacitor select for modern CMOS technology**

*Smith, L.D.; Anderson, R.E.; Forehand, D.W.; Pelc, T.J.; Roy, T.;*  
 Advanced Packaging, IEEE Transactions on [see also Components, Packaging Manufacturing Technology, Part B: Advanced Packaging, IEEE Transactions on] , Volume: 22 , Issue: 3 , Aug. 1999  
 Pages:284 - 291

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**3 Modeling, simulation, and measurement of mid-frequency simultaneous switching noise in computer systems**

*Becker, W.D.; Eckhardt, J.; Frech, R.W.; Katopis, G.A.; Klink, E.; McAllister, M. McNamara, T.G.; Muench, P.; Richter, S.R.; Smith, H.;*  
 Components, Packaging, and Manufacturing Technology, Part B: Advanced Packaging, IEEE Transactions on [see also Components, Hybrids, and Manufacturing Technology, IEEE Transactions on] , Volume: 21 , Issue: 2 , Mar. 1998  
 Pages:157 - 163

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**4 Mid-frequency simultaneous switching noise in computer systems**

*Becker, W.; Smith, H.; McNamara, T.; Muench, P.; Eckhardt, J.; McAllister, M. Katopis, G.; Richter, S.; Frech, R.; Klink, E.;*

Electronic Components and Technology Conference, 1997. Proceedings., 47th  
21 May 1997  
Pages:676 - 681

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(600 KB\)\]](#) IEEE CNF

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**5 Power distribution system for JEDEC DDR2 memory DIMM**

*Smith, L.D.; Lee, J.;*

Electrical Performance of Electronic Packaging, 2003 , 27-29 Oct. 2003  
Pages:121 - 124

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**6 Model to hardware correlation for power distribution induced I/O n in a functioning computer system**

*Sungjun Chun; Smith, L.; Anderson, R.; Swaminathan, M.;*

Electronic Components and Technology Conference, 2002. Proceedings. 52nd  
31 May 2002  
Pages:319 - 324

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(543 KB\)\]](#) IEEE CNF

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**7 An application of a protective relaying scheme over an ethernet LAN/WAN**

*Brunello, G.; Smith, R.; Campbell, C.B.;*

Transmission and Distribution Conference and Exposition, 2001  
IEEE/PES , Volume: 1 , 28 Oct.-2 Nov. 2001  
Pages:522 - 526 vol.1

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(239 KB\)\]](#) IEEE CNF

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**8 A transmission-line model for ceramic capacitors for CAD tools base measured parameters**

*Smith, L.D.; Hockanson, D.; Kothari, K.;*

Electronic Components and Technology Conference, 2002. Proceedings. 52nd  
31 May 2002  
Pages:331 - 336

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(638 KB\)\]](#) IEEE CNF

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**9 Distributed SPICE circuit model for ceramic capacitors**

*Smith, L.D.; Hockanson, D.;*

Electronic Components and Technology Conference, 2001. Proceedings., 51st  
May-1 June 2001  
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Mandhana, O.P.;

Electrical Performance of Electronic Packaging, 2001 , 29-31 Oct. 2001

Pages:273 - 276

[\[Abstract\]](#)   [\[PDF Full-Text \(300 KB\)\]](#)   IEEE CNF

### 2 Modeling, Analysis and Design of Resonant Free Power Distribution Network for Modern Microprocessor Systems

Mandhana, O.P.;

Advanced Packaging, IEEE Transactions on [see also Components, Packaging Manufacturing Technology, Part B: Advanced Packaging, IEEE Transactions on] , Volume: 27 , Issue: 1 , Feb. 2004

Pages:107 - 120

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### 3 Modeling and analysis of power distribution networks for Gigabit applications

Jinwoo Choi; Sung-Hwan Min; Joong-Ho Kim; Swaminathan, M.; Beyene, W.; Xingchao Yuan;

Mobile Computing, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 2 , Issue: 4 , Oct.-Dec. 2003

[\[Abstract\]](#)   [\[PDF Full-Text \(1917 KB\)\]](#)   IEEE JNL

### 4 A simple finite-difference frequency-domain (FDFD) algorithm for analysis of switching noise in printed circuit boards and packages

Ramahi, O.M.; Subramanian, V.; Archambeault, B.;

Advanced Packaging, IEEE Transactions on [see also Components, Packaging Manufacturing Technology, Part B: Advanced Packaging, IEEE Transactions on] , Volume: 26 , Issue: 2 , May 2003

Pages:191 - 198

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**5 Modeling of multilayered power distribution planes using transmiss matrix method**

*Joong-Ho Kim; Swaminathan, M.;*

Advanced Packaging, IEEE Transactions on [see also Components, Packaging Manufacturing Technology, Part B: Advanced Packaging, IEEE Transactions on] , Volume: 25 , Issue: 2 , May 2002

Pages:189 - 199

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(682 KB\)\]](#) IEEE JNL

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**6 Modeling and transient simulation of planes in electronic packages**

*Nanju Na; Jinseong Choi; Sungjun Chun; Madhavan Swaminathan; Jegannath Srinivasan;*

Advanced Packaging, IEEE Transactions on [see also Components, Packaging Manufacturing Technology, Part B: Advanced Packaging, IEEE Transactions on] , Volume: 23 , Issue: 3 , Aug. 2000

Pages:340 - 352

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**7 Power distribution system design methodology and capacitor select for modern CMOS technology**

*Smith, L.D.; Anderson, R.E.; Forehand, D.W.; Pelc, T.J.; Roy, T.;*

Advanced Packaging, IEEE Transactions on [see also Components, Packaging Manufacturing Technology, Part B: Advanced Packaging, IEEE Transactions on] , Volume: 22 , Issue: 3 , Aug. 1999

Pages:284 - 291

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(204 KB\)\]](#) IEEE JNL

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**8 Analysis and design of critically damped power distribution network high performance microprocessor systems**

*Mandhana, O.P.;*

Electrical Performance of Electronic Packaging, 2002 , 21-23 Oct. 2002

Pages:183 - 186

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(425 KB\)\]](#) IEEE CNF

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**9 Model to hardware correlation for power distribution induced I/O n in a functioning computer system**

*Sungjun Chun; Smith, L.; Anderson, R.; Swaminathan, M.;*

Electronic Components and Technology Conference, 2002. Proceedings. 52nd 31 May 2002

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8033117, B2004-08-1265F-081, C2004-08-5130-063; 20040718.

**Title**Optimizing the output **impedance** of a **power** delivery network for microprocessor systems.**Author(s)**[Mandhana-O-P.](#)**Author affiliation**

Somerset Design Center, Motorola Inc, Austin, TX, USA.

**Source**

2004 Proceedings. 54th Electronic Components and Technology Conference, Vol.2, Las Vegas, NV, USA, 1-4 June 2004.

In: p.1975-82 Vol.2, 2004.

**ISSN**

ISBN: 0-7803-8365-6, CCCC: 0-7803-8365-6/04/ (\$20.00).

**Publication year**

2004.

**Language**

EN.

**Publication type**

CPP Conference Paper.

**Treatment codes**

P Practical.

**Abstract**

This paper presents a systematic design oriented frequency domain analysis of a multi-stage **power distribution** network. (PDN) of a microprocessor system with the **power** source represented as, a close-loop small-signal **model** of a dc to dc, converter. Generalized analytical expressions are derived for the output **impedance** including voltage sensing at different, stages. of, the multistage PDN. The affect of optimally selecting the ESR, ESL and capacitance of the **decoupling capacitors** at different stages of the PDN is described in terms of the converter's loop gain, crossover frequency, phase margin and their impact on realizing the flat output **impedance** at the microprocessor core.

**Simulation** results are presented to support the validity of the novel design oriented analysis. (8 refs).

**Descriptors**

[DC-DC-power-convertors](#); [electric-impedance](#); [equivalent-circuits](#);  
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**Keywords**

multistage **power distribution** network; microprocessor system; design oriented frequency domain analysis; output **impedance**; **power** delivery network; close loop small signal **model**; DC DC converter; **decoupling capacitors**; loop gain; crossover frequency; phase margin; **power** integrity;

lumped equivalent **model**.

**Classification codes**

B1265F (Microprocessors and microcomputers).  
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7582312, B2003-05-1265F-017; 20030414.

**Title**

Analysis and design of critically damped **power distribution** network for high performance microprocessor systems.

**Author(s)**

[Mandhana-O-P.](#)

**Author affiliation**

Somerset Design Center, Motorola Corp, Austin, TX, USA.

**Source**

IEEE 11th Topical Meeting on Electrical Performance of Electronic Packaging, Monterey, CA, USA, 21-23 Oct. 2002.

Sponsors: IEEE Microwave Theory & Techniques Soc., IEEE Components, Packaging & Manuf. Technol. Soc.

In: p.183-6, 2002.

**ISSN**

ISBN: 0-7803-7451-7, CCCC: 0-7803-7451-7/02/ (\$17.00).

**Publication year**

2002.

**Language**

EN.

**Publication type**

CPP Conference Paper.

**Treatment codes**

T Theoretical or Mathematical.

**Abstract**

Based on the design oriented time domain and frequency analysis of the lumped **model** of **power distribution** network (PDN) involving high performance microprocessor core, packaging, PCB and **power** source, this paper presents simple design equations to realize the critically damped transient response at the microprocessor load. In order to realize the critically damped PDN with flat output **impedance** magnitude, a systematic method of sizing the **decoupling capacitors** to be used in the distributed **model** of PDN is described. **Simulation** results are presented, verifying the validity of the systematic design methodology. (4 refs).

**Descriptors**

[frequency-domain-analysis](#); [integrated-circuit-packaging](#);  
[microcomputers](#); [microprocessor-chips](#); [network-analysis](#); [network-synthesis](#); [power-supply-circuits](#);  
[time-domain-analysis](#); [transient-response](#).

**Keywords**

critically damped **power distribution** network; high performance microprocessor systems; design

oriented time domain analysis; design oriented frequency domain analysis; lumped **model**; packaging; PCB; **power** source; design equations; critically damped transient response; flat output **impedance** magnitude; **decoupling** capacitor sizing; distributed **model**; design methodology.

**Classification codes**

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Brian W. Amick, Claude R. Gauthier, Dean Liu

 June 2002 **Proceedings of the 39th conference on Design automation**

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The power delivery network is made up of passive elements in the distribution network, as well as transistor loads. A chip typically has three types of power supplies that require attention: core, I/O Core circuits consist of digital circuits and have the largest current demand. In addition to all of th issues/models for the core, modeling the I/O subsystem has the additional requirement of modelin paths and discontinuities. The analog circuits present yet ...

**Keywords:** VLSI power distribution, analog and I/O power delivery, high speed microprocessor d inductance

### 2 [Session 10C: Embedded tutorial: IC power distribution challenges: IC power distribution cha](#)

Sudhakar Bobba, Tyler Thorp, Kathirgamar Aingaran, Dean Liu

 November 2001 **Proceedings of the 2001 IEEE/ACM international conference on Computer-aid**

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With each technology generation, delivering a timevarying current with reduced nominal supply vo variation is becoming more difficult due to increasing current and power requirements. The power network design becomes much more complex and requires accurate analysis and optimizations at abstraction in order to meet the specifications. In this paper, we describe techniques for estimatio supply voltage variations that can be used in the design of the power delive ...

### 3 [Modeling of Multi-Layered Power Distribution Planes Including Via Effects Using Transmissio Method](#)

Joong-Ho Kim, Erdem Matoglu, Jinwoo Choi, Madhavan Swaminathan

 January 2002 **Proceedings of the 2002 conference on Asia South Pacific design automation/V**

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This paper presents a method for analyzing multi-layered power distribution networks in the frequ domain.Using a two dimensional array of distributed RLCG circuits,multi-layered power distributio represented.Each plane pair is connected by vias, which are modeled as partial self and mutual in the efficient computation of the power distribution impedances at specific points in the network,a and multi-output transmission matrix method has been used, which is ...

4 Electromagnetic modeling and signal integrity simulation of power/ground networks in high speed packages and printed circuit boards

Frank Y. Yuan

May 1998 **Proceedings of the 35th annual conference on Design automation - Volume 00**

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The electromagnetic modeling and parameter extraction of digital packages and PCB boards for signal integrity applications are presented. A systematic approach to analyze complex power/ground structures to simulate their effects on digital systems is developed. First, an integral equation boundary element method is applied to the electromagnetic modeling of the PCB structures. Then, equivalent circuits of the power networks are extracted from the EM solution. In an integral equation approach ...

**Keywords:** custom sizing, migration, timing optimization

5 Power supply noise analysis methodology for deep-submicron VLSI chip design

Howard H. Chen, David D. Ling

June 1997 **Proceedings of the 34th annual conference on Design automation - Volume 00**

Full text available:  [pdf\(237.07 KB\)](#)   
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This paper describes a new design methodology to analyze the on-chip power supply noise for high microprocessors. Based on an integrated package-level and chip-level power bus model, and a simultaneous switching circuit model for each functional block, this methodology offers the most complete and accurate analysis of VDD distribution for the entire chip. The analysis results not only provide designers with  $\Delta I$  noise and the resistive IR drop data at the same time, but also allow design optimization ...

6 Interconnect parasitic extraction in the digital IC design methodology

Mattan Kamon, Steve McCormick, Ken Shepard

November 1999 **Proceedings of the 1999 IEEE/ACM international conference on Computer-aided design**

Full text available:  [pdf\(129.08 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index term](#)

Accurate interconnect analysis has become essential not only for post-layout verification but also for design optimization. This tutorial explores interconnect analysis and extraction methodology on three levels: coarse extraction for guide synthesis, detailed extraction for full-chip analysis, and full 3D analysis for critical nets. We describe the electrical issues caused by parasitics and how they have, and will be, influenced by technology. The importance of model order reduction ...

7 Session 10A: power analysis and optimization: Simulation and optimization of the power distribution network in VLSI circuits

G. Bai, S. Bobba, I. N. Hajj

November 2000 **Proceedings of the 2000 IEEE/ACM international conference on Computer-aided design**

Full text available:  [pdf\(1.38 MB\)](#)

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In this paper, we present simulation techniques to estimate the worst-case voltage variation using pattern-independent maximum envelope currents as input for performing the frequency-domain steady-state simulation of the linear RC circuit to evaluate worst-case instantaneous voltage drop for the RC power distribution networks. The proposed technique, existing techniques, is guaranteed to give the maximum voltage drop at ...

8 Session 10C: Embedded tutorial: IC power distribution challenges: Challenges in power-ground

Shen Lin, Norman Chang

November 2001 **Proceedings of the 2001 IEEE/ACM international conference on Computer-aided design**

Full text available:  [pdf\(54.74 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index term](#)

With the advance of semiconductor manufacturing, EDA, and VLSI design technologies, circuits with increasingly higher speed are being integrated at an increasingly higher density. This trend causes

correspondingly larger voltage fluctuations in the on-chip power distribution network due to IR-dro noise, or LC resonance. Therefore, Power-Ground integrity becomes a serious challenge in designi high-performance circuits. In this paper, we will introduce Power-Ground integrity, ad ...

9 Maximum voltage variation in the power distribution network of VLSI circuits with RLC model

Sudhakar Bobba, Ibrahim Hajj

August 2001 **Proceedings of the 2001 international symposium on Low power electronics an**

Full text available:  pdf(245.18 KB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citing](#)s, [index terms](#)

10 Temperature-aware microarchitecture: Modeling and implementation

Kevin Skadron, Mircea R. Stan, Karthik Sankaranarayanan, Wei Huang, Sivakumar Velusamy, David

March 2004 **ACM Transactions on Architecture and Code Optimization (TACO)**, Volume 1 Issue 1

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April 2000 **Proceedings of the 2000 international workshop on System-level interconnect p**

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12 Decoupling capacitance allocation for power supply noise suppression

Shiyu Zhao, Kaushik Roy, Cheng-Kok Koh

April 2001 **Proceedings of the 2001 international symposium on Physical design**

Full text available:  pdf(222.96 KB)

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Payam Heydari

June 2003 **Proceedings of the 40th conference on Design automation**

Full text available:  pdf(415.86 KB)

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**15 Session 10A: power analysis and optimization: Frequency domain analysis of switching nois supply network**

Shiyu Zhao, Kaushik Roy, Cheng Kok Koh

November 2000 **Proceedings of the 2000 IEEE/ACM international conference on Computer-aid**

Full text available:  [pdf\(224.20 KB\)](#)

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**17 Advanced simulation and modeling techniques for hardware quality verification of digital syst**

S. Forno, Stephen Rochel

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Michael D. Powell, T. N. Vijaykumar

August 2003 **Proceedings of the 2003 international symposium on Low power electronics an**

Full text available:  [pdf\(92.96 KB\)](#)

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Rob A. Rutenbar, John M. Cohn

May 2000 **Proceedings of the 2000 international symposium on Physical design**

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Full text available: pdf(125.96 KB)

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Full text available:  pdf(259.07 KB)

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May 1998 **Proceedings of the 35th annual conference on Design automation - Volume 00**

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**Keywords:** custom sizing, migration, timing optimization

#### 6 Interconnect parasitic extraction in the digital IC design methodology

Mattan Kamon, Steve McCormick, Ken Sheperd

November 1999 **Proceedings of the 1999 IEEE/ACM international conference on Computer-aided design**

Full text available:  pdf(129.08 KB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Accurate interconnect analysis has become essential not only for post-layout verification but also for synthesis. This tutorial explores interconnect analysis and extraction methodology on three levels: coarse extraction to guide synthesis, detailed extraction for full-chip analysis, and full 3D analysis for critical nets. We will also describe the electrical issues caused by parasitics and how they have, and will be, influenced by changing technology. The importance of model order ...

#### 7 Power supply noise analysis methodology for deep-submicron VLSI chip design

Howard H. Chen, David D. Ling

June 1997 **Proceedings of the 34th annual conference on Design automation - Volume 00**

Full text available:



pdf(237.07 KB)



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Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

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Shen Lin, Norman Chang

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Full text available: pdf(54.74 KB)

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Sudhakar Bobba, Ibrahim Hajj

August 2001 **Proceedings of the 2001 international symposium on Low power electronics and design**

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**Keywords:** DS modulators, jitter, mixed-signal integrated circuits, phase noise, phase-locked loop, substrate noise

17 Implicit treatment of substrate and power-ground losses in return-limited inductance extraction

Dipak Sitaram, Yu Zheng, K. L. Shepard

November 2002 **Proceedings of the 2002 IEEE/ACM international conference on Computer-aided design**


Full text available:  [pdf\(192.35 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

Full-wave analysis, based on rigorous solution of the differential or integral form of Maxwell's equations, is too slow for all but the smallest designs. Traditional on-chip extraction engines are, therefore, being pushed to extract inductance and provide accurate high-frequency interconnect modelling while maintaining computational efficiency and capacity. This paper describes further accuracy-improving enhancements to the commercial full-chip RLCK extraction engine, Assura RLCX[1], based on the ...

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Shiyu Zhao, Kaushik oy, Cheng-Kok Koh

January 2002 **Proceedings of the 2002 conference on Asia South Pacific design automation/VLSI Design**

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Power supply noise is strong function of the switching activities of the circuit modules. Peak power supply noise can be significantly reduced by judiciously arranging the modules based on their spatial correlations in the floorplan. In this paper, power supply noise is, for the first time, incorporated into the cost function to determine the optimal floorplan in terms of real, wire length, and power supply noise. Compared to the conventional floorplanning which only considers area and wire leng ...

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We investigate the problem of decoupling capacitance allocation for power supply noise suppression at floorplan level. Decoupling capacitance budgets for the circuit modules are calculated based on the power supply noise estimates. A linear programming technique is used to maximize the allocation of the existing white space in the floorplan for the placement of decoupling capacitors. An incremental heuristic is proposed to insert more white space into the existing floorplan to meet the rem ...

#### 9 Maximum voltage variation in the power distribution network of VLSI circuits with RLC models

Sudhakar Bobba, Ibrahim Hajj

August 2001 **Proceedings of the 2001 international symposium on Low power electronics and design**

Full text available:  [pdf\(245.18 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

#### 10 Power Grid and Signal Integrity Analysis: Scaling trends of on-chip Power distribution noise

Andrey V. Mezhiba, Eby G. Friedman

April 2002 **Proceedings of the 2002 international workshop on System-level interconnect prediction**

Full text available:  [pdf\(110.79 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

The design of power distribution networks in high performance integrated circuits has become significantly more challenging with recent advances in process technology. As on-chip currents exceed tens of amperes and circuit clock periods are reduced well below a nanosecond, the signal integrity of the on-chip power supply has become a primary concern in integrated circuit design. The existing work on power distribution noise scaling is reviewed and extended to include the scaling of the inductanc ...

**Keywords:** power distribution, power supply noise, technology scaling

#### 11 Session 10A: power analysis and optimization: Frequency domain analysis of switching noise on power supply network

Shiyu Zhao, Kaushik Roy, Cheng Kok Koh

November 2000 **Proceedings of the 2000 IEEE/ACM international conference on Computer-aided design**

Full text available:  [pdf\(224.20 KB\)](#)


Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)

In this paper, we propose an approach for the analysis of power supply noise in the frequency domain for *power/ground* (P/G) networks of tree topologies. We model the P/G network as a linear time invariant (LTI) pseudo-distributed *RLC* network and the gates (or cells) as time-varying current sources. Voltage fluctuation caused by the switching events is

calculated based on the effective impedances seen by the corresponding current sources and the spatial correlation between the nodes ...

## 12 High-level simulation of substrate noise generation including power supply noise coupling

Marc van Heijningen, Mustafa Badaroglu, Stéphane Donnay, Marc Engels, Ivo Bolsens  
June 2000 **Proceedings of the 37th conference on Design automation**

Full text available:  [pdf\(114.20 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Substrate noise caused by large digital circuits will degrade the performance of analog circuits located on the same substrate. To simulate this performance degradation, the total amount of generated substrate noise must be known. Simulating substrate noise generated by large digital circuits is however not feasible with existing circuit simulators and detailed substrate models due to the long simulation times and high memory requirements. We have developed a methodology to simulate this su ...

## 13 Power supply design parameters prediction for high performance IC design flows

M. Graziano, M. Delaurenti, M. Zamboni

April 2000 **Proceedings of the 2000 international workshop on System-level interconnect prediction**

Full text available:  [pdf\(687.82 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

## 14 Temperature and power aware architectures: Pipeline muffling and a priori current ramping: architectural techniques to reduce high-frequency inductive noise

Michael D. Powell, T. N. Vijaykumar

August 2003 **Proceedings of the 2003 international symposium on Low power electronics and design**

Full text available:  [pdf\(92.96 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

While circuit and package designers have addressed microprocessor inductive noise issues in the past, multi-gigahertz clock frequencies and billion-transistor-level integration are exacerbating the problem, necessitating microarchitectural solutions. The large net on-die decoupling capacitance used to address this noise throughout the chip consumes substantial area and can cause a large leakage current. This paper proposes microarchitectural techniques to reduce high-frequency current variability ...

**Keywords:** a priori current ramping, decoupling capacitors, inductive noise, leakage, pipeline muffling

## 15 Mixed-signal design and simulation: Characterizing the effects of clock jitter due to substrate noise in discrete-time D/S modulators

Payam Heydari

June 2003 **Proceedings of the 40th conference on Design automation**

Full text available:  [pdf\(415.86 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

This paper investigates the impact of clock jitter induced by substrate noise on the performance of the oversampling DS modulators. First, a new stochastic model for substrate noise is proposed. This model is then utilized to study the clock jitter in clock generators incorporating phase-locked loops (PLLs). Next, the effect of the clock jitter on the performance of the DS modulator is studied. It will be shown that substrate noise degrades the signal-to-noise ratio of the DS modulator while the ...

**Keywords:** DS modulators, jitter, mixed-signal integrated circuits, phase noise, phase-locked loop, substrate noise

**16 Implicit treatment of substrate and power-ground losses in return-limited inductance extraction**

Dipak Sitaram, Yu Zheng, K. L. Shepard


November 2002 **Proceedings of the 2002 IEEE/ACM international conference on Computer-aided design**

Full text available:  [pdf\(192.35 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

Full-wave analysis, based on rigorous solution of the differential or integral form of Maxwell's equations, is too slow for all but the smallest designs. Traditional on-chip extraction engines are, therefore, being pushed to extract inductance and provide accurate high-frequency interconnect modelling while maintaining computational efficiency and capacity. This paper describes further accuracy-improving enhancements to the commercial full-chip RLCK extraction engine, Assura RLCX[1], based on the ...

**17 Exploiting Resonant Behavior to Reduce Inductive Noise**

June 2004 **Proceedings of the 31st annual international symposium on Computer architecture - Volume 00**

Full text available:  [pdf\(190.42 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#)

 [Publisher Site](#)

Inductive noise in high-performance microprocessors is a reliability issue caused by variations in processor current ( $di/dt$ ) which are converted to supply-voltage glitches by impedances in the power-supply network. Inductive noise has been addressed by using decoupling capacitors to maintain low impedance in the power supply over a wide range of frequencies. However, even well-designed power supplies exhibit (a few) peaks of high impedance at resonant frequencies caused by RLC resonant loops. Previous ...

**18 Power Supply Noise Aware Floorplanning and Decoupling Capacitance Placement**

Shiyu Zhao, Kaushik oy, Cheng-Kok Koh

January 2002 **Proceedings of the 2002 conference on Asia South Pacific design automation/VLSI Design**

Full text available:  [pdf\(217.57 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#)

 [Publisher Site](#)

Power supply noise is strong function of the switching activities of the circuit modules. Peak power supply noise can be significantly reduced by judiciously arranging the modules based on their spatial correlations in the floorplan. In this paper, power supply noise is, for the first time, incorporated into the cost function to determine the optimal floorplan in terms of real, wire length, and power supply noise. Compared to the conventional floorplanning which only considers area and wire leng ...

**19 Advanced simulation and modeling techniques for hardware quality verification of digital systems**

S. Forno, Stephen Rochel

September 1994 **Proceedings of the conference on European design automation**

Full text available:  [pdf\(623.21 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

**20 Layout tools for analog ICs and mixed-signal SoCs: a survey**

Rob A. Rutenbar, John M. Cohn

May 2000 **Proceedings of the 2000 international symposium on Physical design**

Full text available:  [pdf\(247.03 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#)

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L6: Entry 1 of 8

File: PGPB

May 6, 2004

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20040088661

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20040088661 A1

TITLE: Methodology for determining the placement of decoupling capacitors in a power distribution system

PUBLICATION-DATE: May 6, 2004

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	COUNTRY	RULE-47
Anderson, Raymond E.	Santa Cruz	CA	US	
Smith, Larry D.	San Jose	CA	US	
Chun, Sungjun	Austin	TX	US	

US-CL-CURRENT: 716/5

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KWC	Draw. De
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☐ 2. Document ID: US 20030021136 A1

L6: Entry 2 of 8

File: PGPB

Jan 30, 2003

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20030021136

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20030021136 A1

TITLE: 256 Meg dynamic random access memory

PUBLICATION-DATE: January 30, 2003

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	COUNTRY	RULE-47
Keeth, Brent	Boise	ID	US	
Bunker, Layne G.	Boise	ID	US	
Demer, Scott J.	Meridian	ID	US	
Taylor, Ronald L.	Meridian	ID	US	
Mullin, John S.	Boise	ID	US	
Beffa, Raymond J.	Boise	ID	US	

Ross, Frank F.	Boise	ID	US
Kinsman, Larry D.	Boise	ID	US

US-CL-CURRENT: 365/51; 257/E27.085

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KWIC	Draw D
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☐ 3. Document ID: US 20020172007 A1

L6: Entry 3 of 8

File: PGPB

Nov 21, 2002

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20020172007  
PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new  
DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20020172007 A1

TITLE: Spray evaporative cooling system and method

PUBLICATION-DATE: November 21, 2002

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	COUNTRY	RULE-47
Pautsch, Gregory W.	Chippewa Falls	WI	US	

US-CL-CURRENT: 361/690; 165/908, 257/E23.1, 62/259.2

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KWIC	Draw D
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☐ 4. Document ID: US 20020169590 A1

L6: Entry 4 of 8

File: PGPB

Nov 14, 2002

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20020169590  
PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new  
DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20020169590 A1

TITLE: System and method for determining the required decoupling capacitors for a power distribution system using an improved capacitor model

PUBLICATION-DATE: November 14, 2002

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	COUNTRY	RULE-47
Smith, Larry D.	San Jose	CA	US	
Hockanson, David	Boulder Creek	CA	US	

US-CL-CURRENT: 703/18

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KWIC	Draw D
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☐ 5. Document ID: US 20020135981 A1

L6: Entry 5 of 8

File: PGPB

Sep 26, 2002

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20020135981  
PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new  
DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20020135981 A1

TITLE: Method and apparatus for cooling electronic components

PUBLICATION-DATE: September 26, 2002

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	COUNTRY	RULE-47
Pautsch, Gregory W.	Chippewa Falls	WI	US	

US-CL-CURRENT: 361/700; 165/104.33, 257/714, 257/E23.1

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KIMC	Draw D
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☐ 6. Document ID: US 20020011894 A1

L6: Entry 6 of 8

File: PGPB

Jan 31, 2002

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20020011894  
PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new  
DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20020011894 A1

TITLE: 256 Meg dynamic random access memory

PUBLICATION-DATE: January 31, 2002

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	COUNTRY	RULE-47
Keeth, Brent	Boise	ID	US	
Bunker, Layne G.	Boise	ID	US	
Derner, Scott J.	Meridian	ID	US	

US-CL-CURRENT: 327/536; 257/E27.085

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KIMC	Draw D
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☐ 7. Document ID: US 6646879 B2

L6: Entry 7 of 8

File: USPT

Nov 11, 2003

US-PAT-NO: 6646879  
DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6646879 B2  
**\*\* See image for Certificate of Correction \*\***

TITLE: Spray evaporative cooling system and method

DATE-ISSUED: November 11, 2003

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
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Pautsch; Gregory W. Chippewa Falls WI

US-CL-CURRENT: 361/699; 165/104.33, 165/80.4, 174/15.1, 257/E23.1, 361/689,  
361/698, 361/700, 361/701, 361/704, 62/259.2 , 62/64

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KMIC	Draw D
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☐ 8. Document ID: US 6580609 B2

L6: Entry 8 of 8

File: USPT

Jun 17, 2003

US-PAT-NO: 6580609

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6580609 B2

TITLE: Method and apparatus for cooling electronic components

DATE-ISSUED: June 17, 2003

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Pautsch; Gregory W.	Chippewa Falls	WI		

US-CL-CURRENT: 361/698; 165/80.4, 257/714, 257/E23.1, 29/890.03, 361/700, 62/259.2

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KMIC	Draw D
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File: PGPB

May 6, 2004

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20040088661

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20040088661 A1

TITLE: Methodology for determining the placement of decoupling capacitors in a power distribution system

PUBLICATION-DATE: May 6, 2004

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	COUNTRY	RULE-47
Anderson, Raymond E.	Santa Cruz	CA	US	
Smith, Larry D.	San Jose	CA	US	
Chun, Sungjun	Austin	TX	US	

US-CL-CURRENT: 716/5

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KMIC	Draw D
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☐ 2. Document ID: US 20020169590 A1

L5: Entry 2 of 2

File: PGPB

Nov 14, 2002

PGPUB-DOCUMENT-NUMBER: 20020169590

PGPUB-FILING-TYPE: new

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20020169590 A1

TITLE: System and method for determining the required decoupling capacitors for a power distribution system using an improved capacitor model

PUBLICATION-DATE: November 14, 2002

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	COUNTRY	RULE-47
Smith, Larry D.	San Jose	CA	US	
Hockanson, David	Boulder Creek	CA	US	

US-CL-CURRENT: 703/18

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Sequences	Attachments	Claims	KMIC	Draw D
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